

CollegeInvest College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life Experience
Program Fund
Financial Statements and Independent Auditor's Reports
Financial Audit
Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
Compliance Audit
Year Ended June 30, 2025

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State Auditor

Marisa Edwards, CPA

Deputy State Auditor

Lillian Adams

Contract Monitor

Eide Bailly, LLP

Contractor

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Board Members of CollegeInvest & Legislative Audit Committee:

We have completed the financial statement audits of CollegeInvest College Savings Program Funds as of and for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund as of and for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024. Our audits were conducted in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

We were engaged to conduct our audits pursuant to Section 2-3-103, C.R.S., which authorizes the State Auditor to conduct or cause to be conducted audits of all departments, institutions and agencies of State government, and Section 23-3.1-221, C.R.S., which provides specific authority for the State Auditor to examine CollegeInvest's records. The reports which we have issued as a result of this engagement are set forth in the table of contents which follows.

December 4, 2025

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CollegeInvest
College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life
Experience Program Fund

June 30, 2025 and 2024

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CollegelInvest
College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life
Experience Program Fund
Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

REPORT SUMMARY

Purposes and Scope

The Office of the State Auditor, State of Colorado, engaged Eide Bailly, LLP to conduct the financial and compliance audit of CollegelInvest (a division of the Department of Higher Education, State of Colorado) College Savings Program Funds and Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund, as of and for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024. Eide Bailly, LLP performed these audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

The purposes and scope of our audits were to (i) express an opinion on each fiduciary fund of CollegelInvest College Savings Program Funds and the Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund as of and for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 and (ii) issue a report on CollegelInvest College Savings Program Funds' and Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund's internal control over financial reporting and on compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters based on our audits of the financial statements performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Audit Opinion and Reports

We expressed an unmodified opinion on each fiduciary fund of CollegelInvest College Savings Program Funds and Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund as of and for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024.

Summary of Key Findings and Recommendations

There were no findings for the year ended June 30, 2025.

**Summary of Progress in Implementing
Prior Year Audit Recommendations**

There were no findings for the year ended June 30, 2024.

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CollegInvest
College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life
Experience Program Fund
Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

DESCRIPTION OF
COLLEGEINVEST
COLLEGE SAVINGS PROGRAM FUNDS & ACHIEVING A BETTER
LIFE EXPERIENCE PROGRAM FUND

Organization

The Colorado General Assembly, pursuant to Colorado Revised Statutes 23-3.1-201, et seq. and 23-3.1-301, et seq., established a student obligation bond program (Borrower Benefit Fund), an Internal Revenue Code Section 529 college savings program (Scholars Choice College Savings Program “Scholars Choice Fund,” Direct Portfolio College Savings Plan “Direct Portfolio Fund,” Smart Choice College Savings Plan “Smart Choice Fund,” and Stable Value Plus College Savings Plan “Stable Value Plus Fund,” collectively referred to as the College Savings Program Funds), and an Internal Revenue Code Section 529A Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund (Colorado ABLE “ABLE”), which are administered by CollegInvest. The College Savings Program assists students in meeting the expenses incurred in availing themselves of higher education opportunities. The ABLE savings program helps individuals with disabilities save money while preserving their Supplemental Security Income and Medicaid benefits. This report only includes the financial statements of the College Savings Program Funds and ABLE. CollegInvest also administers the Student Loan Program Funds, which is an enterprise fund consisting of the Borrower Benefit Fund. Separate financial statements were not prepared for the Student Loan Program Funds; however, information and related disclosures associated with this fund may be found in the State of Colorado Annual Comprehensive Financial Report. The Executive Director of the Colorado Department of Higher Education has responsibility for oversight and management of CollegInvest and appoints the Director of CollegInvest. In addition, CollegInvest has a nine-person Advisory Board of Directors (Board) appointed by the Governor with the consent of the State Senate to serve four-year terms.

The College Savings Program Funds were established to provide families with an opportunity to save for future college education expenses. The Funds provide an opportunity to invest on a tax-favored basis toward the “qualified higher education expenses” of a designated beneficiary (the Student) associated with attending an institution of higher education. These institutions include most community colleges; public and private four-year colleges, universities, graduate and post-graduate programs; and certain proprietary and vocational schools throughout the United States. “Qualified higher education expenses” include tuition, fees, books, supplies, and equipment required for the enrollment or attendance of a student at an eligible institution of higher education plus, subject to certain limitations, room and board expenses for a student attending such an institution on at least a half-time basis.

CollegelInvest
College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life
Experience Program Fund
Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

**DESCRIPTION OF
COLLEGEINVEST
COLLEGE SAVINGS PROGRAM FUNDS & ACHIEVING A BETTER
LIFE EXPERIENCE PROGRAM (continued)**

The College Savings Program Funds consist of four funds with various options to meet the savings needs of participants. The individual funds and available options are described throughout these financial statements and in greater detail in the notes to the financial statements.

ABLE was established to allow eligible individuals the ability to save for qualified disability expenses in a tax-advantaged way, without jeopardizing eligibility for federal means-tested benefits. “Qualified expenses” include education, health and wellness, housing, transportation, legal fees, financial management, employment training and support, assistive technology, personal support services, oversight and monitoring, and funeral and burial expenses. The Colorado ABLE Trust fund consists of one fund with various options to meet the savings needs of participants. The individual fund and available options are described throughout these financial statements and in greater detail in the notes to the financial statements.

The Colorado Constitution and other State laws prohibit the State from providing its full faith and credit to obligations of other entities, such as the College Savings Program Funds and ABLE. As a result, payments from the College Savings Program Funds and ABLE are not guaranteed in any way by the State and are not considered to have created a debt or obligation of the State. Such payments are limited obligations, payable from each College Savings Program Fund and ABLE, but not from the other assets of CollegelInvest.



Independent Auditor's Report

Members of the Board of Directors and Legislative Audit Committee:

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of CollegeInvest (a division of the Department of Higher Education, State of Colorado) which are comprised of the College Savings Program Funds and the Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund as of, and for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 (collectively "CollegeInvest"), and the related notes to the financial statements, which comprise CollegeInvest's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective fiduciary net position of College Savings Program Funds and the Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the respective changes in fiduciary net position for the years then ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (Government Auditing Standards). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of CollegeInvest and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Relationship with the State of Colorado

As discussed in Note 1 – Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, the financial statements of CollegeInvest are intended to present the fiduciary net position, and the changes in fiduciary net position, for only that portion of the financial reporting entity, State of Colorado, that is attributable to the transactions of the CollegeInvest College Savings Program Funds and Achieving a Better Life Experience Fund. They do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the fiduciary net position of the State of Colorado as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the changes in its fiduciary net position, for the years then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about CollegeInvest's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of CollegeInvest's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about CollegeInvest's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis as listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, which considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements and other knowledge we obtained during our audits of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated December 4, 2025, on our consideration of CollegeInvest's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of CollegeInvest's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering CollegeInvest's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Eide Bailly LLP".

Denver, Colorado
December 4, 2025

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CollegInvest

College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited)

June 30, 2025 and 2024

This section of the College Savings Program Funds' (the Funds) financial statements is a discussion and analysis of the financial performance of the Funds for the years ended June 30, 2025, 2024, and 2023, prepared by management. The Funds are Internal Revenue Code (IRC) Section 529 college savings program administered by CollegInvest. The Scholars Choice, Direct Portfolio, Stable Value Plus, and Smart Choice Funds are plans within the Section 529 College Savings Program of CollegInvest.

This section also includes the discussion and analysis of the Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund's financial statements for the years ended June 30, 2025, 2024 and 2023, prepared by management. The Internal Revenue Code (IRC) Section 529A Achieving a Better Life Experience Program is administered by CollegInvest. The CollegInvest Achieving a Better Life Experience Program was formed in 2017 and is referred to as Colorado ABLE (ABLE). CollegInvest exited an Interstate Consortium agreement related to the ABLE Program in June 2023 and established its own Colorado ABLE Trust fund.

CollegInvest, is a division of the Department of Higher Education of the State of Colorado. The College Savings Program Funds' and ABLE Program Fund are presented as fiduciary activities (specifically, private-purpose trust funds) in the State of Colorado's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report. Management is responsible for these financial statements, footnotes, and this discussion. The management's discussion and analysis should be read in conjunction with the College Savings Program Funds' and ABLE Program Fund's financial statements.

Overview of the Financial Statements:

This annual report contains two sections – management's discussion and analysis (this section) and the basic financial statements. The basic financial statements include the Statements of Fiduciary Net Position, the Statements of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position, and the Notes to Financial Statements. The Notes to Financial Statements present additional information to support the financial statements and are commonly referred to as "Notes." Their purpose is to clarify and expand on the information in the financial statements.

The Statements of Fiduciary Net Position present information on all of the Funds' assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as fiduciary net position, held in trust. Over time, increases or decreases in the fiduciary net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial results of the Funds are improving or deteriorating.

CollegeInvest

College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited)

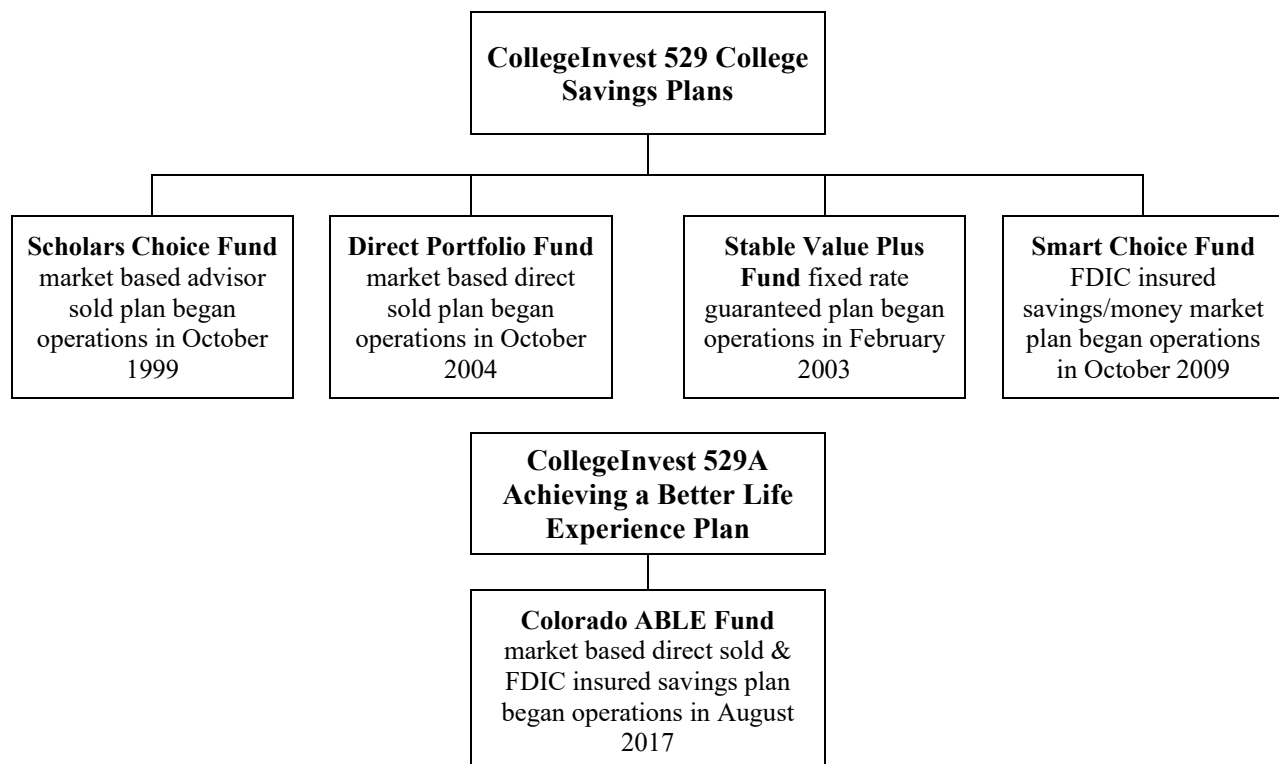
June 30, 2025 and 2024

Overview of the Financial Statements (continued):

The Statements of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position present information that reflects how the Funds' fiduciary net position changed during the past year. All changes in the net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Thus, additions to and deductions from fiduciary net position are reported in the statements for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

Analysis of Financial Activities:

CollegeInvest's Board of Directors (BOD) approves the annual budget and the investment policies of the Funds and ABLE. Inception of the Funds and ABLE are as follows:



CollegeInvest
College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life
Experience Program Fund

Management's Discussion and Analysis
(Unaudited)

June 30, 2025 and 2024

Analysis of Financial Activities (continued):

Scholars Choice Fund:

CollegeInvest has an agreement with TIAA-CREF Tuition Financing, Inc. (TFI) to manage the advisor sold accounts of the Scholars Choice Fund (SCF). The TFI contract is a ten-year contract expiring on July 19, 2031, subject to possible extension. TFI is responsible for investment advisory, asset allocation, recordkeeping, reporting and other services for the SCF. Nuveen Securities, LLC, is a wholly owned subsidiary of TFI, and is responsible for the marketing and distribution of the SCF.

CollegeInvest acts as trustee to the SCF, and TFI holds the assets of the SCF in a segregated custody account. Assets of the SCF are held “in trust” for the exclusive benefit of account owners and beneficiaries. The SCF offers 10 enrollment year investment portfolios and 18 other investment portfolios, including 4 target allocation portfolios and 14 individual fund portfolios in which participants may invest. Each investment portfolio is comprised of one or more of the 24 underlying funds within the SCF. The investment return for the SCF is based on the market performance of underlying investments. These investment options are designed to help meet diverse investment goals of investors.

Direct Portfolio Fund:

CollegeInvest has an agreement in place with Ascensus College Savings Recordkeeping Services, LLC (Ascensus) and The Vanguard Group, Inc. (Managers) to provide administrative and record-keeping duties to the Direct Portfolio Fund (DPF). The contract expires on December 31, 2034, subject to possible extension.

CollegeInvest acts as trustee to the DPF, and the Managers hold the assets of the DPF in a segregated custody account. Assets of the DPF are held “in trust” for the exclusive benefit of account owners and beneficiaries. The investment return for DPF is based on the market performance of investments. DPF offers 13 investment options, including three age-based options and five blended and five individual portfolios, in which participants may invest. Each investment option is comprised of one or more of the 16 portfolios within DPF. These investment options are designed to help meet diverse investment goals of investors.

CollegeInvest

College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited)

June 30, 2025 and 2024

Analysis of Financial Activities (continued):

Stable Value Plus Fund:

CollegeInvest administers the Stable Value Plus Fund (SVP). In October 2019, CollegeInvest partnered with Nationwide Mutual Insurance Company (Nationwide) to offer a Deferred Fixed Annuity Contract (Nationwide Contract) for the SVP. The contract provides a guarantee on the principal and earnings of the SVP. The contract expires on June 30, 2029, subject to possible extension.

The SVP offers an investment return based on an interest rate that is set annually by Nationwide on January 1. Under the Nationwide contract the minimum investment return on accounts in the SVP could be as low as 0.51%, which is the minimum annual rate of 1.50% less the maximum CollegeInvest administrative fee of 0.99%. The rate, net of CollegeInvest's administrative fee of 0.61%, has been as follows:

Date	Nationwide	Net Rate
January 1, 2023 – December 31, 2023	2.50%	1.79%
January 1, 2024 – December 31, 2024	2.50%	1.79%
January 1, 2025 – June 30, 2025	2.50%	1.89%

Colorado legislation was passed in 2019 requiring CollegeInvest to transfer funds from the Colorado CollegeInvest Scholarship Program to the SVP for creation of the Child Kickstarter (First Step) Master Account. The CollegeInvest First Step Program provides a \$100 contribution adjusted annually for inflation, to the CollegeInvest college savings account of a beneficiary born or adopted in the State of Colorado on or after January 1, 2020. The award amount was \$118, \$115 and \$110 for calendar years 2025, 2024, and 2023, respectively.

Smart Choice Fund:

CollegeInvest has an agreement in place with FirstBank Holding Company (FirstBank), a Colorado banking company, to offer a college savings option called the Smart Choice College Savings Plan (SCCS). CollegeInvest acts as trustee for the plan and FirstBank provides administrative and record-keeping duties. The plan is offered to provide an additional tax-advantaged savings vehicle for participants to utilize in saving for post-secondary education by providing the benefits of a 529 plan along with the stability and security of an FDIC insured bank. The product offerings through the SCCS are a One-Year Time Savings Account and a Money Market Savings Account. The agreement expires September 30, 2029, subject to possible extension.

CollegelInvest
College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life
Experience Program Fund

Management's Discussion and Analysis
(Unaudited)

June 30, 2025 and 2024

Analysis of Financial Activities (continued):

Smart Choice Fund (continued):

The interest rate paid on amounts deposited into the money market savings account and the one-year time savings account will be established by FirstBank. However, the rates for each type of account must not be less than 0.10% of the interest rate publicly offered directly by FirstBank on similar money market and savings accounts. The rates are variable and are published daily by FirstBank on their website. The interest rate will be calculated, and may be adjusted if needed, every Wednesday and on the first day of each month, and is net of all administrative and other charges of FirstBank. The average interest rate paid during fiscal years 2025, 2024, and 2023 was 0.29%, 0.47% and 0.38%, respectively.

Colorado ABLE:

The ABLE Program began in August 2017. CollegelInvest formed Colorado ABLE and was responsible for promoting the ABLE Program. CollegelInvest entered into an ABLE Interstate Agreement establishing an ABLE Consortium Advisory Committee with the Office of the Illinois State Treasurer as the facilitating state. The Office of the Illinois State Treasurer entered an agreement with Ascensus College Savings Recordkeeping Services, LLC to perform investment management, administrative services, customer service, and outreach material support for all members of the Consortium. CollegelInvest exited the Interstate Consortium agreement in June 2023 and established its own Colorado ABLE Trust fund. The Colorado assets were converted from the Consortium to the Colorado ABLE Trust fund on June 16, 2023.

In June 2023, CollegelInvest entered an agreement with Ascensus College Savings Recordkeeping Services, LLC and Ascensus Investment Advisors, LLC (the Contractors) to provide administrative and recordkeeping duties, and investment management for the ABLE Program. The plan is offered to provide an additional tax-advantaged savings vehicle for participants to utilize in saving for qualified disability expenses without jeopardizing their federal means-tested benefits by providing the benefits of a 529A plan along with the stability and security of an FDIC insured bank. The agreement expires May 30, 2032, subject to possible extension.

CollegelInvest acts as trustee to ABLE, and the Contractors hold the assets of the ABLE in a segregated custody account. Assets of the ABLE are held "in trust" for the exclusive benefit of account owners and beneficiaries. ABLE offers six target risk investment portfolios and an FDIC insured checking account option. The investment return for ABLE is based on the market performance of underlying investments. These investment options are designed to help meet diverse investment goals of investors.

CollegeInvest

College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited)

June 30, 2025 and 2024

Comparison of Current Year Results to Prior Year:

College Savings Program:

Condensed Statements of Fiduciary Net Position as of June 30:

	2025	2024	2023
	(dollar amounts expressed in thousands)		
Cash and investments	\$ 13,562,214	\$ 12,275,220	\$ 11,018,260
Receivables and other	39,474	29,656	24,017
Total fiduciary assets	13,601,688	12,304,876	11,042,277
Total liabilities	60,224	56,951	35,332
Total fiduciary net position, held in trust	<u>\$ 13,541,464</u>	<u>\$ 12,247,925</u>	<u>\$ 11,006,945</u>

Combined cash and investments of the College Savings Program increased by \$1.3 billion, or 10.5%, from June 30, 2024 to June 30, 2025 due primarily to investment gain of \$1.3 billion, offset by administrative expenses and service fees of \$44.8 million and net withdrawals (benefits paid to participants and withdrawals less participant contributions) of \$1.3 million.

As compared to the prior year, combined cash and investments of the College Savings Program increased by \$1.3 billion, or 11.4%, from June 30, 2023 to June 30, 2024 due primarily to investment gain of \$1.3 billion, a deposit of \$19.0 million to the First Step Master Account offset by administrative expenses and service fees of \$40.6 million and net withdrawals (benefits paid to participants and withdrawals less participant contributions) of \$40.4 million.

Receivables consist primarily of receivables for investments sold, dividends and interest receivable, and due from Student Loan Program Funds. CollegeInvest utilizes the Student Loan Program Funds for payment of general and administrative expenses including salaries and related pension and other postemployment benefits and other activities necessary to fulfill the purposes of the various funds administered by CollegeInvest, including the College Savings Funds and ABLE. Receivables increased by \$9.8 million in 2025, increased by \$5.6 million in 2024 and increased by \$3.4 million in 2023. The fluctuation in years is primarily due to the timing and amount of fund shares sold, receivables for investments sold, and dividends and interest receivable. The year-to-year changes reflect investment decisions made by the participants and the corresponding action taken by the plan manager to process the required transactions.

CollegelInvest

College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited)

June 30, 2025 and 2024

Comparison of Current Year Results to Prior Year (continued):

College Savings Program (continued):

Liabilities consist of amounts payable for underlying fund investments purchased, payables for withdrawals approved but not yet paid, service and administrative fees payable, unearned revenue, and due to participants. Total liabilities increased by \$3.3 million in fiscal year 2025, increased \$21.6 million in 2024 and increased \$1.5 million in 2023. The increase in the liabilities is mainly due to an increase in due to participants of \$2.5 million for excess administrative fees over expenses. In addition, an increase of \$910.1 thousand is due to timing and amount of the payables for underlying fund investments purchased and payables for withdrawals approved but not yet paid in the SCF and DPF.

As compared to the prior year, liabilities of the College Savings Program increased by \$21.6 million, or 61.2% from June 30, 2023 to June 30, 2024 due primarily to an increase in unearned revenue of \$18.7 million for First Step awards not yet claimed by eligible participants. In addition, a \$1.4 million increase is due to timing and amount of the payables for underlying fund investments purchased and payables for withdrawals approved but not yet paid in the SCF and DPF.

Condensed Statements of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position for the Years Ended June 30:

	2025	2024	2023
	(dollar amounts expressed in thousands)		
Net investment income	\$ 1,339,652	\$ 1,322,036	\$ 931,936
Participant contributions	1,362,955	1,232,666	1,088,748
Total additions	<u>2,702,607</u>	<u>2,554,702</u>	<u>2,020,684</u>
Benefits paid to participants and withdrawals	1,364,294	1,273,096	1,135,167
Administrative, marketing and service fee expense	43,859	40,660	38,956
Total deductions	<u>1,408,153</u>	<u>1,313,756</u>	<u>1,174,123</u>
Change in fiduciary net position before transfers	1,294,454	1,240,946	846,561
Transfers and change in due to participants	<u>(915)</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>972</u>
Change in net position	1,293,539	1,240,980	847,533
Fiduciary net position, beginning of year	<u>12,247,925</u>	<u>11,006,945</u>	<u>10,159,412</u>
Fiduciary net position, end of year	<u>\$ 13,541,464</u>	<u>\$ 12,247,925</u>	<u>\$ 11,006,945</u>

CollegelInvest

College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited)

June 30, 2025 and 2024

Comparison of Current Year Results to Prior Year (continued):

College Savings Program (continued):

Net investment earnings (losses) are comprised of dividends, interest earnings, net realized and unrealized gains and losses from security transactions less investment fees. Net investment earnings were \$1.3 billion, \$1.3 billion and \$932.0 million for the years ended June 30, 2025, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Investment returns are dependent on individual investor behavior and the timing of benefits paid to participants as funds are utilized to pay for college or for withdrawals.

The College Savings Program participant contributions, net of benefits paid to participants and withdrawals, increased by \$39.1 million to (\$1.3) million for the year ended June 30, 2025 compared to the year ended June 30, 2024, and increased by \$6.0 million to (\$40.4) million for the year ended June 30, 2024 compared to June 30, 2023.

Participant contributions and benefits paid to participants and withdrawals were as follows:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
	(dollar amounts expressed in thousands)		
Participant contributions:			
Scholars Choice Fund	\$ 462,420	\$ 428,039	\$ 387,609
Direct Portfolio Fund	811,444	722,693	615,691
Stable Value Plus Fund	33,327	26,225	31,378
Smart Choice Fund	55,764	55,709	54,070
Total participant contributions	<u>\$ 1,362,955</u>	<u>\$ 1,232,666</u>	<u>\$ 1,088,748</u>
Benefits paid to participants and withdrawals:			
Scholars Choice Fund	\$ 633,574	\$ 607,438	\$ 555,978
Direct Portfolio Fund	630,830	560,218	478,953
Stable Value Plus Fund	43,626	50,073	49,468
Smart Choice Fund	<u>56,264</u>	<u>55,367</u>	<u>50,768</u>
Total benefits paid to participants and withdrawals	<u>\$ 1,364,294</u>	<u>\$ 1,273,096</u>	<u>\$ 1,135,167</u>
Net participant contributions	<u>\$ (1,339)</u>	<u>\$ (40,430)</u>	<u>\$ (46,419)</u>

CollegelInvest

College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited)

June 30, 2025 and 2024

Comparison of Current Year Results to Prior Year (continued):

College Savings Program (continued):

Participant contributions were 10.6%, 10.6%, and 10.3% of average net position for the years ended June 30, 2025, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Benefits paid to participants and withdrawals were 10.6%, 10.9% and 10.7% of average net position for the years ended June 30, 2025, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Fees are primarily comprised of funds received from TFI and the Managers for marketing and promotion of the Funds. In fiscal year 2025, 2024, and 2023, CollegelInvest recorded these fees as income to the Borrower Benefit Fund and transferred \$1.6 million, \$1.6 million and \$2.0 million, respectively, to the College Savings Program Funds for promotion of the program.

Administrative and service fees are charged to participants as a percentage of net position based on the investment option chosen. These charges were approximately 0.3%, 0.3%, and 0.4% of average net position for the years ended June 30, 2025, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Colorado ABLE:

Condensed Statements of Fiduciary Net Position as of June 30:

	2025	2024	2023
	(dollar amounts expressed in thousands)		
Cash and investments	\$ 47,839	\$ 34,077	\$ 24,205
Receivables and other	16	68	-
Total fiduciary assets	47,855	34,145	24,205
Total liabilities	127	119	44
Total fiduciary net position, held in trust	\$ <u>47,728</u>	\$ <u>34,026</u>	\$ <u>24,161</u>

CollegelInvest established the Colorado ABLE Trust fund in fiscal year 2023. Combined cash and investments of ABLE increased by \$13.8 million or 40.4% from June 30, 2024 to June 30, 2025 due to investment gain of \$3.2 million and net contributions (participant contributions less benefits paid to participants and withdrawals) of \$10.6 million.

As compared to the prior year, cash and investment of the Colorado ABLE Trust fund increased by \$9.9 million or 40.8% from June 30, 2023 to June 30, 2024 due to investment gain of \$2.3 million and net contributions (participant contributions less benefits paid to participants and withdrawals) of \$7.4 million.

CollegelInvest

College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited)

June 30, 2025 and 2024

Comparison of Current Year Results to Prior Year (continued):

Colorado ABLE (continued):

Receivables consist primarily of receivables for investments sold, dividends and interest receivable. Liabilities consists of amounts payable for underlying fund investments purchased, payables for withdrawals approved but not yet paid, service and administrative fees payable, unearned revenue, and due to participants.

Condensed Statements of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position for the Year Ended June 30:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
	(dollar amounts expressed in thousands)		
Net investment income	\$ 3,221	\$ 2,293	\$ 7
Participant contributions	17,586	13,381	416
Conversion in	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>23,888</u>
Total additions	<u>20,807</u>	<u>15,674</u>	<u>24,311</u>
Benefits paid to participants and withdrawals	6,964	5,701	148
Administrative, marketing and service fee expense	<u>152</u>	<u>115</u>	<u>2</u>
Total deductions	<u>7,116</u>	<u>5,816</u>	<u>150</u>
Change in fiduciary net position before transfers	13,691	9,858	24,161
Transfers from the Borrower Benefit Fund	<u>11</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>-</u>
Change in net position	13,702	9,865	24,161
Fiduciary net position, beginning of period	<u>34,026</u>	<u>24,161</u>	<u>-</u>
Fiduciary net position, end of year	<u>\$ 47,728</u>	<u>\$ 34,026</u>	<u>\$ 24,161</u>

Net investment earnings are comprised of dividends, interest earnings, net realized and unrealized gains and losses from security transactions. Net investment earnings were \$3.2 million, \$2.3 million, and \$7,000 for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 and period ended June 30, 2023, respectively. ABLE participant contributions, net of benefits paid to participants and withdrawals, were \$10.6 million, \$7.7 million, and \$268,000 for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 and period ended June 30, 2023, respectively. Investment returns are dependent on individual investor behavior and the timing of benefits paid to participants as funds are utilized for allowable expenses.

CollegeInvest
College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life
Experience Program Fund
Management's Discussion and Analysis
(Unaudited)
June 30, 2025 and 2024

Comparison of Current Year Results to Prior Year (continued):

Colorado ABLE (continued):

In 2023, the conversion of Colorado assets from the Consortium to the Colorado ABLE Trust fund occurred on June 16, 2023, in the amount of \$23.9 million. The change in fiduciary net position in fiscal year 2023 consists of activity between June 16, 2023 to June 30, 2023.

Economic Factors:

- Performance of individual participant accounts and individual portfolios within the College Savings Program Funds and ABLE Fund are dependent on risk factors associated with market-based investments. Fair market valuation of participant accounts may fluctuate based on market performance.
- Amounts contributed to the College Savings Program by participants may be more or less than the amounts needed by beneficiaries to attend a particular institution of higher education and do not guarantee acceptance into any institution of higher education.
- Participants are responsible for selecting portfolios in accordance with their risk tolerance. The College Savings Program and ABLE do not guarantee return of principal or a certain investment rate of return on investments. Under the Nationwide and FirstBank agreements, the return of principal and certain investment rates of return are guaranteed for the SVP and the SCCS, respectively.

Requests for Information:

This report is designed to provide a general overview of the Funds' finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional information should be addressed to CollegeInvest, 1600 Broadway, Suite 2300, Denver, Colorado 80202, Attn: Chief Financial Officer.

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CollegInvest
College Savings Program Funds
Statements of Fiduciary Net Position
June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollar amounts expressed in thousands)

	2025					2024				
	Scholars Choice Fund	Direct Portfolio Fund	Stable Value Plus Fund	Smart Choice Fund	Total Private- Purpose Trust Funds	Scholars Choice Fund	Direct Portfolio Fund	Stable Value Plus Fund	Smart Choice Fund	Total Private- Purpose Trust Funds
Fiduciary assets:										
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,280	\$ 8,348	\$ 368	\$ 94,408	\$ 105,404	\$ 2,651	\$ 7,875	\$ 249	\$ 94,549	\$ 105,324
Investments, at fair value	5,515,499	7,793,283	148,028	-	13,456,810	5,203,636	6,809,874	156,386	-	12,169,896
Receivable for portfolio units sold and investments sold	1,039	3,035	-	-	4,074	2,235	6,362	-	-	8,597
Dividends and interest receivable	-	19,537	-	-	19,537	-	7,723	-	-	7,723
Due from plan managers	267	368	258	7	900	255	325	275	7	862
Due from (to) Student Loan Program Funds	15,585	(362)	(253)	(7)	14,963	13,083	(322)	(280)	(7)	12,474
Total fiduciary assets	5,534,670	7,824,209	148,401	94,408	13,601,688	5,221,860	6,831,837	156,630	94,549	12,304,876
Liabilities:										
Accounts payable	3	7	11	-	21	2	2	3	-	7
Payable for portfolio units repurchased and investments purchased	3,596	3,775	-	-	7,371	4,852	1,792	-	-	6,644
Service and investment fees payable	4,232	1,639	287	-	6,158	4,123	1,614	238	-	5,975
Unearned revenue	-	-	30,824	-	30,824	-	-	30,989	-	30,989
Due to participants	15,850	-	-	-	15,850	13,336	-	-	-	13,336
Total liabilities	23,681	5,421	31,122	-	60,224	22,313	3,408	31,230	-	56,951
Total fiduciary net position, held in trust	\$ 5,510,989	\$ 7,818,788	\$ 117,279	\$ 94,408	\$ 13,541,464	\$ 5,199,547	\$ 6,828,429	\$ 125,400	\$ 94,549	\$ 12,247,925

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

CollegInvest
College Savings Program Funds
Statements of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position
Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollar amounts expressed in thousands)

	2025					2024				
	Scholars Choice Fund	Direct Portfolio Fund	Stable Value Plus Fund	Smart Choice Fund	Total Private- Purpose Trust Funds	Scholars Choice Fund	Direct Portfolio Fund	Stable Value Plus Fund	Smart Choice Fund	Total Private- Purpose Trust Funds
Additions:										
Net investment income	\$ 507,896	\$ 828,074	\$ 3,230	\$ 452	\$ 1,339,652	\$ 559,585	\$ 758,392	\$ 3,460	\$ 599	\$ 1,322,036
Participant contributions	462,420	811,444	33,327	55,764	1,362,955	428,039	722,693	26,225	55,709	1,232,666
Total additions	970,316	1,639,518	36,557	56,216	2,702,607	987,624	1,481,085	29,685	56,308	2,554,702
Deductions:										
Benefits paid to participants and withdrawals	633,574	630,830	43,626	56,264	1,364,294	607,438	560,218	50,073	55,367	1,273,096
Service fees	22,132	14,006	-	-	36,138	20,691	12,115	-	-	32,806
Administrative fees	3,166	4,323	1,051	93	8,633	2,931	3,721	1,076	92	7,820
Marketing expenses	681	920	-	-	1,601	708	892	-	-	1,600
Excess (reduced) operating expenses	(870)	(1,265)	(338)	(40)	(2,513)	(479)	(724)	(329)	(34)	(1,566)
Total deductions	658,683	648,814	44,339	56,317	1,408,153	631,289	576,222	50,820	55,425	1,313,756
Change in fiduciary net position before transfers	311,633	990,704	(7,782)	(101)	1,294,454	356,335	904,863	(21,135)	883	1,240,946
Intraplan administrative fee transfers	1,644	(1,265)	(339)	(40)	-	1,087	(724)	(329)	(34)	-
Transfer from the Borrower Benefit Fund	680	920	-	-	1,600	708	892	-	-	1,600
Change in due to participants	(2,515)	-	-	-	(2,515)	(1,566)	-	-	-	(1,566)
Change in fiduciary net position	311,442	990,359	(8,121)	(141)	1,293,539	356,564	905,031	(21,464)	849	1,240,980
Fiduciary net position, beginning of year	5,199,547	6,828,429	125,400	94,549	12,247,925	4,842,983	5,923,398	146,864	93,700	11,006,945
Fiduciary net position, end of year	\$ 5,510,989	\$ 7,818,788	\$ 117,279	\$ 94,408	\$ 13,541,464	\$ 5,199,547	\$ 6,828,429	\$ 125,400	\$ 94,549	\$ 12,247,925

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

CollegelInvest
Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund
Statements of Fiduciary Net Position
June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollar amounts expressed in thousands)

	2025	2024
Fiduciary assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 12,738	\$ 9,811
Investments, at fair value	35,101	24,266
Receivable for portfolio units sold and investments sold	14	68
Due from (to) Borrower Benefit Fund	<u>2</u>	<u>-</u>
Total fiduciary assets	<u>47,855</u>	<u>34,145</u>
Liabilities:		
Accounts payable	2	-
Payable for portfolio units repurchased and investments purchased	117	113
Service and investment fees payable	<u>8</u>	<u>6</u>
Total liabilities	<u>127</u>	<u>119</u>
Total fiduciary net position, held in trust	<u><u>\$ 47,728</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 34,026</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

CollegelInvest
Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund
Statements of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position
Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollar amounts expressed in thousands)

	2025	2024
Additions:		
Net investment income	\$ 3,221	\$ 2,293
Participant contributions	<u>17,586</u>	<u>13,381</u>
Total additions	<u>20,807</u>	<u>15,674</u>
Deductions:		
Benefits paid to participants and withdrawals	6,964	5,701
Servicing fees	141	108
Marketing expenses	24	19
Excess (reduced) operating expenses	<u>(13)</u>	<u>(12)</u>
Total deductions	<u>7,116</u>	<u>5,816</u>
Change in fiduciary net position, before transfers	13,691	9,858
Transfer from the Borrower Benefit Fund	<u>11</u>	<u>7</u>
Change in fiduciary net position	13,702	9,865
Fiduciary net position, beginning of year	<u>34,026</u>	<u>24,161</u>
Fiduciary net position, end of year	<u><u>\$ 47,728</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 34,026</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

CollegeInvest

College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund

Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:

Pursuant to Colorado Revised Statutes 23-3.1-201, et seq., and 23-3.1-301, et seq., as amended, CollegeInvest is a division of the Colorado Department of Higher Education (Department) of the State of Colorado. The Executive Director of the Department has responsibility for oversight and management of CollegeInvest. In addition, CollegeInvest has a nine-person Advisory Board of Directors (Board) appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the State Senate, to serve four-year terms.

The Colorado General Assembly established a Section 529 college savings program, which includes the Scholars Choice Fund (SCF), Direct Portfolio Fund (DPF), Stable Value Plus Fund (SVP), and Smart Choice Fund (SCCS) (the College Savings Program Funds) and a Section 529A Achieving a Better Life Experience Program which includes the Colorado ABLE Fund (ABLE), all of which are administered by CollegeInvest. CollegeInvest also administers the Student Loan Program Funds, which is an enterprise fund consisting of the Borrower Benefit Fund. Separate financial statements were not prepared for the Student Loan Program Funds; however, information and related disclosures associated with this fund may be found in the State of Colorado Annual Comprehensive Financial Report. This report contains information relating only to the College Savings Funds and ABLE. The operations of the College Savings Funds and ABLE are presented as fiduciary activities (specifically private-purpose trust funds) under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. CollegeInvest receives no grants from, and is not otherwise financially assisted by, the State of Colorado or any local government of the state. CollegeInvest is an enterprise activity under Section 20, Article X of the Colorado Constitution (TABOR).

The Colorado Constitution and other State laws prohibit the State from providing its full faith and credit to obligations of entities such as the College Savings Funds and ABLE. As a result, payments from the College Savings Funds and ABLE are not guaranteed in any way by the state and shall not be considered to have created a debt or obligation of the state. Such payments are limited obligations, payable from participants' individual accounts in the College Savings Funds and ABLE, but not from the other assets of CollegeInvest, or the state. Similarly, investments in the College Savings Funds and ABLE are not insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) or any other State or federal government agency, except for SCCS and ABLE checking option, which is insured by the FDIC, subject to the applicable limits. Investments in SCF, DPF and ABLE are not deposits or other obligations of TIAA-CREF Tuition Financing, Inc., Ascensus, The Vanguard Group, Inc., or any depository institution or affiliate of Ascensus or The Vanguard Group, Inc. Investments in SVP are obligations of Nationwide.

CollegeInvest
College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life
Experience Program Fund

Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued):

Reporting Entity:

The College Savings Program was authorized in the 1999 legislative session and, as a result, the College Savings Funds were established to provide families with additional opportunities to save for future college educational expenses. The College Savings Funds account for the operations and fiduciary activities of the Section 529 savings program as private-purpose trusts, where both principal and earnings on principal may be spent for the trust's intended purpose. Participant contributions and the earnings thereon are invested to assist in meeting the obligations for future higher education expenses of a named student. The payments of general and administrative expenses and other activities of the Funds necessary to fulfill their purposes are recorded within the College Savings Funds.

The CollegeInvest ABLE Program, referred to as Colorado ABLE, was authorized in the 2017 legislative session and, as a result, the ABLE fund was established to provide eligible individuals the ability to save for qualified disability expenses in a tax-advantaged way. The ABLE fund accounts for the fiduciary activities of the Section 529A savings program as private-purpose trusts, where both principal and earnings on principal may be spent for the trust's intended purpose. Participant contributions and the earnings thereon are invested to assist in meeting the obligations for qualified disability expenses. CollegeInvest exited an Interstate Consortium agreement and established its own Colorado ABLE Trust fund in June 2023. The payments of general and administrative expenses and other activities of the ABLE Fund necessary to fulfill their purposes, are recorded within the Student Loan Program Funds.

There are no other funds of CollegeInvest combined in the accompanying financial statements. Thus, the accompanying statements are not intended to present the financial position or changes in financial position, of CollegeInvest as a whole in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Additionally, the College Savings Funds and ABLE are also presented as fiduciary activities (specifically private-purpose trust funds) in the State of Colorado Annual Comprehensive Financial Report. The financial statements of the College Savings Funds and ABLE are intended to present the fiduciary net position and changes in fiduciary net position for only that portion of the financial reporting entity, State of Colorado that is attributable to the transactions of the College Savings Funds and ABLE. They do not purport to, and do not present fairly, the financial position of the State of Colorado, as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the changes in its financial position, or, where applicable, its cash flows, for the years then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

CollegelInvest
College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life
Experience Program Fund

Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued):

Reporting Entity (continued):

Each fund in the College Savings Program was established as a Section 529 plan under the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The College Savings Funds offer certain federal and state tax advantages to investors. The primary tax advantage to participants in the College Savings Funds is the ability to exclude from federal taxable income the earnings on any withdrawals that are used for qualified higher education expenses from the College Savings Program, as that term is defined in Section 529 of the IRC. If a participant is subject to Colorado income tax, earnings on qualified withdrawals are excluded from state taxable income.

ABLE was established as a Section 529A plan under the IRC. The ABLE Fund offers certain federal and state tax advantages to investors. The primary tax advantage to participants in the ABLE Fund is the ability to exclude from federal taxable income the earnings on any withdrawals that are used for qualified disability expenses from the ABLE Program, as defined in the IRC. If a participant is subject to Colorado income tax, earnings on qualified withdrawals are excluded from state taxable income. ABLE account owners are entitled to a Colorado income tax deduction up to the Federal limit on contributions of \$19,000 in 2025 and \$18,000 in 2024, subject to recapture in subsequent years in which non-qualified withdrawals are made. ABLE state tax deductions were effective beginning January 1, 2023.

In addition, individuals, estates, and trusts subject to Colorado income tax generally are entitled to a deduction to the extent of their Colorado taxable income for the year for contributions made to a state sponsored Section 529 plan, subject to recapture in subsequent years in which nonqualified withdrawals are made. The Colorado state tax deduction for Section 529 plans is \$25,400 per tax payer, per beneficiary for single filers, or \$38,100 per tax filing, per beneficiary for joint tax return filers for the 2025 tax year and \$22,700 per tax payer, per beneficiary for single filers, or \$34,000 per tax filing, per beneficiary for joint tax return filers for the 2024 tax year. Note that an otherwise nontaxable rollover to another Section 529 or Section 529A program that is not associated with the State will trigger recapture of the Colorado income tax deduction described above in the year of the rollover.

CollegeInvest

College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund

Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued):

Reporting Entity (continued):

Scholars Choice Fund:

The Scholars Choice Fund (SCF) began operations in October 1999. SCF offers 28 investment portfolios in which participants may invest. Each investment portfolio is comprised of one or more of the 24 underlying funds as of June 30, 2025 and 2024.

CollegeInvest has an agreement with TIAA-CREF Tuition Financing, Inc. (“TFI”) to manage the advisor sold accounts of the SCF. The TFI contract is a ten-year contract expiring on July 19, 2031, subject to possible extension. TFI is responsible for investment advisory, asset allocation, recordkeeping, reporting and other services for the SCF. Nuveen Securities, LLC, is a wholly owned subsidiary of TFI, and is responsible for the marketing and distribution of the SCF.

The investment return for SCF is based on the market performance of investments. Investment options are selected by CollegeInvest based on recommendations from TFI.

Participants in the SCF may invest in one or more of the following options:

- Enrollment year investment portfolios: Contributions are invested in one or more of 10 enrollment year investment portfolios according to the target enrollment year of the student. As the student gets older and closer to college years, the investment becomes increasingly conservative over time. Except for the In School Portfolio, each Enrollment Year Investment Portfolio’s Investments in its underlying fund are assessed and rebalanced on a quarterly basis by TFI.

FY 2025 Enrollment Year Investment Portfolios	FY 2024 Enrollment Year Investment Portfolios
2042 / 2043 Enrollment Portfolio	2040 / 2041 Enrollment Portfolio
2040 / 2041 Enrollment Portfolio	2038 / 2039 Enrollment Portfolio
2038 / 2039 Enrollment Portfolio	2036 / 2037 Enrollment Portfolio
2036 / 2037 Enrollment Portfolio	2034 / 2035 Enrollment Portfolio
2034 / 2035 Enrollment Portfolio	2032 / 2033 Enrollment Portfolio
2032 / 2033 Enrollment Portfolio	2030 / 2031 Enrollment Portfolio
2030 / 2031 Enrollment Portfolio	2028 / 2029 Enrollment Portfolio
2028 / 2029 Enrollment Portfolio	2026 / 2027 Enrollment Portfolio
2026 / 2027 Enrollment Portfolio	2024 / 2025 Enrollment Portfolio
In School Portfolio	In School Portfolio

CollegInvest

College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund

Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued):

Reporting Entity (continued):

Scholars Choice Fund (continued):

- Target allocation: There are four types of target allocation portfolios available: All Equity Allocation, Growth Allocations, Balanced Allocation, and Conservative Allocation.
- Individual Fund Portfolio: There are 14 individual fund portfolios, each of which invests in a single underlying Fund.

Individual Fund Portfolios	
U.S. Equities	Fixed income
Nuveen Large Cap U.S. Equity Index Portfolio	Dodge & Cox Global Fixed Income Portfolio
Nuveen Dividend Growth Portfolio	Dodge & Cox Income Portfolio*
Principal Equity Income Portfolio	Cash Equivalents
T. Rowe Price Large Cap Growth Portfolio	Nuveen Money Market Portfolio
Principal Mid Cap Portfolio	Environmental, Social & Governance (ESG)
Nuveen U.S. Small Cap Portfolio	Nuveen ESG Large Cap U.S. Equity Portfolio
Non-U.S. Equities	Nuveen ESG International Developed Equity Portfolio
Oakmark International Portfolio	Nuveen ESG U.S. Aggregate Bond Portfolio
DFA Emerging Markets Portfolio	

*Effective April 25, 2025, the fund replaced Western Asset Core Plus Bond Portfolio.

Direct Portfolio Fund:

The Direct Portfolio Fund (DPF) began operations in October 2004. As the trustee for DPF, CollegInvest entered into an agreement (DPF Service Agreement) with Ascensus and The Vanguard Group, Inc. (Managers) to manage the DPF. This contract expires on December 31, 2034, subject to possible extension. The investment return for DPF is based on the market performance of investments. Investment options are selected by CollegInvest based on recommendations from the Managers.

DPF offers 13 investment options, including three age-based options, five blended and five individual portfolios, in which participants may invest.

CollegelInvest

College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund

Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued):

Reporting Entity (continued):

Direct Portfolio Fund (continued):

Participants may invest in one or more of the following 13 options:

- Age-Based Options: Contributions are invested in one of three risk tolerance options (conservative, moderate, or aggressive) according to the age of the beneficiary. Money invested in age-based options are automatically transferred over time to successive Portfolios with asset allocations that change from equity funds to fixed income and to short-term reserve funds as the beneficiary approaches college age. Each age-based option is comprised of one or more of the following 14 active portfolios within DPF as of June 30, 2025 and 2024:

Active Portfolios	
Aggressive Growth Portfolio	Income Portfolio
87.5% Stock / 12.5% Bond Portfolio	50% Bond / 50% Colorado Short Term Reserves Portfolio
Growth Portfolio	25% Bond / 75% Colorado Short Term Reserves Portfolio
62.5% Stock / 37.5% Bond Portfolio	Stock Index Portfolio
Moderate Growth Portfolio	International Stock Index Portfolio*
37.5% Stock / 62.5% Bond Portfolio	Bond Index Portfolio
Conservative Growth	International Bond Index Portfolio*
12.5% Stock / 87.5% Bond Portfolio	Interest Accumulation Portfolio

*Effective August 6, 2024, the portfolios were added to the Plan.

- Blended Portfolios are invested in a mixture of underlying funds. Blended Portfolios consist of the following five options: Aggressive Growth, Growth, Moderate Growth, Conservative Growth, or Income.
- Individual Portfolios invest in a single underlying fund. Individual Portfolios consist of the following five options:
 - Stock Index Portfolio: Contributions are invested 100% in Vanguard Institutional Total Stock Market Index Fund Institutional Plus Shares and seeks to track the performance of a benchmark index that measures the investment return of the overall stock market.

CollegelInvest
College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life
Experience Program Fund

Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued):

Reporting Entity (continued):

Direct Portfolio Fund (continued):

- International Stock Index Portfolio: Contributions are invested 100% in Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund Institutional Plus Shares and seeks to track the performance of a benchmark index that measures the investment return of the overall stock market.
- Bond Index Portfolio: Contributions are invested 100% in Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund Institutional Plus Shares and seeks to track the performance of a broad, market-weighted bond index.
- International Bond Index Portfolio: Contributions are invested 100% in Vanguard Total International Bond Institutional Shares and seeks to track the performance of a broad, market-weighted bond index.
- Interest Accumulation Portfolio: Contributions are invested 100% in Colorado Short-Term Reserves Account and seeks to provide preservation of principal and current income.

In the Blended and Individual Portfolio options, assets will be allocated to the Portfolio for the life of the investment unless the account owner directs a change in investment option. The Blended Portfolios and the Individual Portfolios are each invested according to a static asset allocation that does not change over time.

Stable Value Plus Fund:

The Stable Value Plus Fund (SVP) began operations in February 2003. In October 2019, CollegelInvest partnered with Nationwide Mutual Insurance Company (Nationwide) to offer a Deferred Fixed Annuity Contract (Nationwide Contract) for SVP. The contract provides a guarantee on the principal and earnings of SVP. The contract expires on June 30, 2029, subject to possible extension.

CollegeInvest
College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life
Experience Program Fund

Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued):

Reporting Entity (continued):

Stable Value Plus Fund (continued):

Nationwide offers an investment return based on an interest rate that is reset annually by Nationwide each January 1. The minimum investment return on accounts in the SVP could be as low as 0.51%, which is the minimum annual rate of 1.50% less the maximum CollegeInvest administrative fee of 0.99%. The administrative fee was 0.71% for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024.

Date	Nationwide	Net Rate
January 1, 2023 – December 31, 2023	2.50%	1.79%
January 1, 2024 – December 31, 2024	2.50%	1.79%
January 1, 2025 – June 30, 2025	2.50%	1.89%

CollegeInvest may terminate the Nationwide Contract at any time. In the event of such termination, CollegeInvest shall direct the investment of SVP assets to alternate investments as permitted by the Nationwide Contract and the investment policy of SVP. There is no assurance that CollegeInvest will be able to obtain such an alternate investment or maintain the current investment return for any such alternate investment.

Smart Choice Fund:

In October 2009, CollegeInvest entered into an agreement with FirstBank, a Colorado banking company, to begin offering a college savings option called the Smart Choice College Savings Plan (SCCS). CollegeInvest acts as trustee for the plan and FirstBank performs administrative and record-keeping duties. The plan is being offered to provide an additional tax-advantaged savings vehicle for participants to utilize in saving for post-secondary education by providing the benefits of a 529 plan along with the stability and security of an FDIC-insured bank. The product offerings through the SCCS are a One-Year Time Savings option and a Money Market Savings option. The agreement expires September 30, 2029, subject to possible extension.

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1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued):

Reporting Entity (continued):

Smart Choice Fund (continued):

The interest rate paid on amounts deposited into the money market savings account and the one-year time saving account will be established by FirstBank. However, the rates for each type of account must not be less than 0.10% of the interest rate publicly offered directly by FirstBank on similar money market and savings accounts. The rates are variable and are published daily by FirstBank on their website. The interest rate will be calculated, and may be adjusted if needed, every Wednesday and on the first day of each month and is net of all administrative and other charges of FirstBank.

Colorado ABLE:

The Colorado ABLE Program began in August 2017. CollegelInvest formed Colorado ABLE and was responsible for promoting the ABLE Program. CollegelInvest entered into an ABLE Interstate Agreement establishing an ABLE Consortium Advisory Committee with the Office of the Illinois State Treasurer as the facilitating state. The Office of the Illinois State Treasurer entered an agreement with Ascensus College Savings Recordkeeping Services, LLC to perform investment management, administrative services, customer service, and outreach material support for all member of the Consortium. CollegelInvest exited the Interstate Consortium agreement in June 2023 and established its own Colorado ABLE Trust fund.

In June 2023, CollegelInvest entered into an agreement with Ascensus College Savings Recordkeeping Services, LLC and Ascensus Investment Advisors, LLC to provide administrative and recordkeeping duties, and investment management for the Colorado ABLE program. The plan is offered to provide an additional tax-advantaged savings vehicle for participants to utilize in saving for qualified disability expenses without jeopardizing their federal means-tested benefits by providing the benefits of a 529A plan along with the stability and security of an FDIC insured bank. The agreement expires May 30, 2032, subject to possible extension.

The Colorado assets were converted from the Consortium to the Colorado ABLE Trust fund on June 16, 2023.

Participants may invest in one or more of the following seven options:

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Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued):

Reporting Entity (continued):

Colorado ABLE (continued):

- Six target risk options: Contributions are invested in one of six target risk options. In these options, assets will be allocated to the portfolio for the life of the investment unless the account owner directs a change in investment option. The target risk portfolios are each invested according to a static asset allocation that does not change over time. Within the target risk participants may invest according to risk tolerance in either an aggressive, moderately aggressive, growth, moderate, moderately conservative, and conservative focused range of asset allocations.
- Checking account option: Contributions are invested in an FDIC insured checking account.

Basis of Accounting:

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, including applicable standards of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The accrual basis of accounting is utilized by the Funds.

Additions to fiduciary net position are recognized in the accounting period in which they are earned and deductions from fiduciary net position are recognized in the period they are incurred.

Cash and Cash Equivalents:

The College Savings Funds and ABLE consider all cash and demand deposit accounts to be cash equivalents.

Investments and Fiduciary Net Position Additions/Deductions:

For the College Savings Program, TFI has responsibility for investing the assets of each of the SCF's portfolios, and the Managers have responsibility for investing the assets of the DPF's portfolios in equity mutual funds, fixed income mutual funds, money market funds, and other investments (Underlying Funds), in accordance with CollegelInvest's Investment Policy Statements, and the Portfolio selected for investment by the participant. Investments are carried at fair value, which is primarily determined based on market prices at June 30, 2025 and 2024.

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Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued):

Investments and Fiduciary Net Position Additions/Deductions (continued):

For the ABLE Program, Ascensus has the responsibility for investing the assets of the ABLE fund in equity mutual funds, fixed income mutual funds, and money market funds in accordance with CollegeInvest's ABLE Investment Policy Statement and the option selected for investment by the participant. Investments are carried at fair value, which is primarily determined based on market prices at June 30, 2025 and 2024.

Security transactions for the SCF, the DPF, and ABLE are accounted for on a trade-date basis. This may result in receivables and payables for transactions at year-end. Investments in the Underlying Funds are valued at the closing net asset value per share of each Underlying Fund on the day of valuation.

Income distributions and short-term capital gain distributions from the Underlying Funds are recorded on the ex-dividend date as investment and interest earnings are recorded on an accrual basis. Long-term capital gains, if any, from the Underlying Funds are recorded on the ex-dividend date as realized gains. Gains or losses on the sale of the Underlying Funds are calculated by using the specific identification method.

CollegeInvest has responsibility for transferring the assets of the participants of the SVP to Nationwide in accordance with the Nationwide Contract. Investments in the Underlying Funds are purchased weekly and are valued at the closing net asset value per share on the date of transfer to Nationwide. Interest earnings are credited to participant accounts daily. Distributions from the SVP are valued on the date immediately preceding the date that a payment is made by CollegeInvest in satisfaction of a withdrawal request.

All contributions received from participants of the SCCS will be made to a plan account and, at the direction of the account owner, will be deposited in a One-Year Time Savings Account or a Money Market Savings Account with FirstBank through its individually chartered bank.

All ABLE checking account contributions received from participants will be made to a plan account and, at the direction of the account owner, will be deposited in a checking account with Fifth Third Bank through its individually chartered bank.

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June 30, 2025 and 2024

1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued):

Due from (to) Student Loan Program Funds:

CollegeInvest utilizes the Borrower Benefit Fund (within the Student Loan Program Funds of CollegeInvest) for payment of general and administrative expenses including salaries and related pension and other postemployment benefits and other activities necessary to fulfill the purposes of the various funds administered by CollegeInvest, including the College Savings Funds and ABLE. Expenses paid from the Borrower Benefit Fund related to the College Savings Funds are reimbursed by the College Savings Funds through the administrative fee. The amount of College Savings administrative fees received and held in the Borrower Benefit Fund that exceeds expenses paid by the Borrower Benefit Fund results in a receivable, and vice-versa. In addition, marketing and scholarship commitments and reserves are held in the Borrower Benefit Fund and are recorded as receivable on the College Savings Funds.

Unearned Revenue:

Colorado legislation was passed in 2019 requiring CollegeInvest to transfer funds from the Colorado CollegeInvest Scholarship Program to the SVP for creation of the Child Kickstarter (First Step) Master Account. The CollegeInvest First Step Program provides a \$100 contribution adjusted annually for inflation, to the CollegeInvest college savings account of a beneficiary born or adopted in the State of Colorado on or after January 1, 2020. The gift amount was \$118 and \$115 for calendar year 2025 and 2024, respectively. The amount recorded in the First Step Master Account as unearned revenue was approximately \$30.8 million and \$31.0 million as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

College Assist's college access initiatives funded \$19 million to the First Step Master Account in February 2024. The amount increased investments and unearned revenue for First Step awards not yet claimed for eligible participants.

Fee Limitation/Due to Participants:

To the extent that College Savings administrative fees collected from participants exceed the expenses of the College Savings Program, CollegeInvest shall 1) determine if such revenues are required to fund subsequent year expenses of the Program; 2) determine if such fees are required to fund prior years' unfunded expenses of the Program; or 3) reduce future fees of the plan participants for the following year.

CollegeInvest
College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life
Experience Program Fund

Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued):

Fee Limitations/Due to Participants (continued):

As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, \$15.9 million and \$13.3 million in fees were accumulated in reserves that were greater than actual expenses, respectively. As of June 30, 2025, the \$15.9 million reserve is restricted for future expenses of CollegeInvest in its capacity as administrator of the College Savings Program. It is CollegeInvest's intent to maintain up to a 36-month reserve of estimated expenses.

Participant Contributions:

The aggregate balance limit for all Colorado Section 529 plans for a particular beneficiary from all sources, excluding income, is \$500,000. The balance limit is set by CollegeInvest based on Internal Revenue Service (IRS) guidelines and is subject to change. In particular, if the IRS adopts final regulations, it may require or permit a maximum balance limit that differs from the \$500,000 limit. No additional contributions may be made to an account if the balance limit is reached; however, the account may continue to grow beyond this limit through earnings.

The account balance limit in the ABLE fund is \$500,000. An account owner is allowed to contribute up to \$19,000 in 2025 and \$18,000 in 2024 to their ABLE account, unless the account owner earns income and may contribute additional funds beyond the contribution limit. Account balances of \$100,000 or less are excluded from the Supplemental Security Income (SSI). Account balances greater than \$100,000 are counted against the resource limit and SSI benefits will be suspended until the account balance no longer exceeds the resource limit.

Withdrawals:

A qualified withdrawal from the College Savings Funds is a withdrawal made to pay qualified higher education expenses of the beneficiary. The earnings on qualified withdrawals are not subject to federal income tax. All withdrawals other than for this purpose are considered non-qualified withdrawals. Non-qualified withdrawals are subject to federal income tax plus a 10% penalty on earnings per Section 529 of the IRC. A non-qualified withdrawal from College Savings Funds is not subject to the 10% penalty only if the withdrawal is: (i) made on account of the death or disability of the beneficiary; (ii) made on account of a scholarship received by the beneficiary, to the extent that the withdrawal does not exceed the amount of the scholarship; or (iii) a non-taxable transfer to another account or to another Section 529 plan on behalf of a beneficiary or for a different beneficiary who is a family member of the original student. A non-qualified withdrawal may also be subject to recapture in the event a deduction has been taken from Colorado taxable income.

CollegInvest
College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life
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Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued):

Withdrawals (continued):

A qualified withdrawal from the ABLE fund is a withdrawal for a qualified disability expense. The earnings on qualified withdrawals are not subject to federal income tax. All withdrawals other than for this purpose are considered non-qualified withdrawals. Non-qualified withdrawals are subject to federal income tax plus a 10% penalty on earnings per Section 529A of the IRC and recapture in the event a deduction has been taken from Colorado taxable income.

Exchanges, Conversions and Transfers:

Subject to certain limitations and restrictions, account owners may generally direct that their account balance be reinvested in one or more different investment options twice per calendar year. Transfers of funds between investment options are referred to as “exchanges.”

In the SCF, Class C units automatically convert to Class A units in the sixth year after purchase. These transactions are referred to as “conversions.”

Under certain conditions, College Savings account assets may be transferred from one beneficiary to another or from one account owner to another. Upon death, ABLE account assets may be transferred from the account owner to a sibling, but only if the sibling is also disabled. These transactions are referred to as “transfers”.

The amounts of contributions and withdrawals reported on the statement of changes in fiduciary net position do not include exchanges, share conversions or transfers, as these types of transactions have no impact on the overall financial position of CollegInvest.

Investment, Service and Administrative Fees:

Scholars Choice Fund:

The SCF Service Agreement states that TFI will receive plan manager and service fees at an annual percentage rate of average daily net assets. The rate structures can be found in the Plan Disclosure Statement for the Scholars Choice Fund.

CollegeInvest
College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life
Experience Program Fund

Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued):

Investment, Service and Administrative Fees (continued):

Scholars Choice Fund (continued):

This rate will vary with the Unit Class the account owner chooses. According to the SCF Service Agreement, each participant bears certain ongoing service fees that will vary with the Unit Classes the participant chooses. These direct service fees provide for the costs associated with distribution, servicing, and administration of the Unit Classes. Such direct service fees reduce the value of the participant's account as incurred. Such fees are payable to TFI monthly, solely from the assets of SCF. SCF paid service fees of \$22.1 million and \$20.7 million for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

The SCF Service Agreement states that CollegeInvest will receive an administrative fee at an annual rate of up to 0.10% of average daily net assets. These fees represent charges to SCF for actual administrative costs of CollegeInvest. Such fees are payable to CollegeInvest monthly, solely from the assets of the SCF. From July 1, 2023 through June 30, 2025, CollegeInvest received an administrative fee at an annual rate of 0.06% of average daily net assets. SCF paid administrative fees of \$3.2 million and \$2.9 million for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

Direct Portfolio Fund:

CollegeInvest entered into a service agreement (DPF Service Agreement) with Ascensus and The Vanguard Group, Inc. (Managers), pursuant to which the Managers are responsible for providing administrative, record-keeping, and investment management services to the DPF. During the year ended June 30, 2025, and 2024, DPF paid investment fees of \$2.4 million and \$2.1 million and service fees of \$14.0 million and \$12.1 million, respectively. Such direct investment and service fees reduce the value of the participant's account as incurred. Such fees are payable to the Managers monthly, solely from the assets of the DPF.

Under the DPF Service Agreement, CollegeInvest receives an administrative fee at an annual rate of up to 0.06% of average daily net assets. These fees represent charges to DPF for actual administrative costs of CollegeInvest. Such fees are payable to CollegeInvest monthly, solely from the assets of DPF. From July 1, 2023 through June 30, 2025 CollegeInvest received an administrative fee at an annual rate of 0.06% of average daily net assets. DPF paid administrative fees of \$4.3 million and \$3.7 million for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

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Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued):

Investment, Service and Administrative Fees (continued):

Stable Value Plus Fund:

Contributions are invested by deposit under the Deferred Fixed Annuity Contract (Nationwide Contract) between CollegeInvest and Nationwide. Deposits made under the Nationwide Contract become commingled with the general account of Nationwide. Nationwide is obligated to repay the amounts deposited under the Nationwide Contract and an investment return as described on page 33. The annual interest rate calculated each year under the Nationwide Contract is net of all administrative and other charges of Nationwide.

The Nationwide Contract states that CollegeInvest will receive an administrative fee at an annual rate of up to 0.99% of the average daily net assets of the Fund. Such fees are payable to CollegeInvest solely from account owners and cannot exceed actual expenses of administering the Fund as defined by statute. Such fee was 0.71% for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. SVP paid administrative fees on behalf of its participants of \$1.1 million for both the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024.

Smart Choice Fund:

All monies received as contributions to the accounts under the service agreement (SCCS Service Agreement) between CollegeInvest and FirstBank shall be deposited by FirstBank into the Trust Account and invested according to the respective Investment Option or Options, as directed by the account owner. The SCCS Service Agreement requires FirstBank to repay the amounts deposited along with any interest earned on their deposit. The interest rate will be calculated, and may be adjusted if needed, every Wednesday and on the first day of each month and is net of all administrative and other charges of FirstBank.

Under the SCCS Service Agreement, CollegeInvest receives an administrative fee at an annual rate of up to 0.10% of average daily net assets. These fees represent charges to SCCS for actual administrative costs of CollegeInvest. Such fees are payable to CollegeInvest monthly, solely from the assets of SCCS. SCCS paid administrative fees on behalf of its participants of \$93,000 and \$92,000 for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

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Experience Program Fund

Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued):

Investment, Service and Administrative Fees (continued):

Colorado ABLE:

CollegeInvest entered into a management agreement with Ascensus College Savings Recordkeeping Services, LLC and Ascensus Investment Advisors, LLC (the Contractors) pursuant to which the Contractors are responsible for providing administrative, record-keeping, and investment management services to the ABLE Fund. Ascensus charges Investment fees, an annual account maintenance fee and a checking account fee. The annual account maintenance fee is \$58, assessed quarterly. If electronic delivery is established, the annual account maintenance fee is reduced to \$33. There is \$2.00 per month fee for the Checking Account Option which is waived if electronic delivery is established. For the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the ABLE fund paid investment and service fees of \$141,000 and \$108,000, respectively. Such direct investment and service fees reduce the value of the participant's account as incurred. Such fees are payable to the Contractors monthly, solely from the assets of the ABLE fund.

From the annual account maintenance fee, CollegeInvest receives \$5.00 per ABLE account annually for ongoing administrative oversight. CollegeInvest received \$15,600 and \$12,500 in administrative fees from the Contractors during the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

2. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments:

Cash and Cash Equivalents:

Cash and cash equivalents generally include contributions received that have not yet been invested in underlying funds and/or redemption proceeds from underlying funds for withdrawals that have not yet been distributed in accordance with the account owner's instructions.

All cash deposits of the SCF, DPF and ABLE are held by a custodian on behalf of the Manager/Contractor of each Fund until it is invested and/or redeemed from the Underlying Funds. Depending upon the timing of the cash receipts or payment, there could be up to two days' delay between actual receipt/payment of cash and the investment transaction. Cash and cash equivalents are held in trust by the College Savings Funds' managers and ABLE Contractors as of June 30, 2025 and 2024.

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College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life
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Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

2. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments:

Cash and Cash Equivalents (continued):

All cash deposits of the SVP Funds are held by a bank. Payments and cash receipts are deposited to a demand deposit account daily. Contributions will be invested with Nationwide within 30 days of receipt by CollegeInvest. Interest earned on contributions prior to investment with Nationwide will accrue to CollegeInvest and will be used to offset administrative expenses. SVP had deposits that were not yet transferred to Nationwide of \$286,900 and \$237,700 as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

All cash deposits of the SCCS Funds are held by FirstBank.

All cash deposits of the ABLE Checking accounts are held by Fifth Third Bank.

Custodial Credit Risk – Cash Deposits:

Cash deposits for SVP and SCCS as of June 30 are as follows:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
	(dollar amounts expressed in thousands)	
Demand deposit accounts	\$ 368	\$ 249
Money market accounts	<u>94,408</u>	<u>94,549</u>
Total cash deposits	<u>\$ 94,776</u>	<u>\$ 94,798</u>

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, CollegeInvest will not be able to recover its deposits or will not be able to recover collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. Monies in the SVP demand deposit accounts are insured by federal depository insurance for the first \$250,000. Deposits in excess of the \$250,000 limit are collateralized subject to the provisions of the State's Public Deposit Protection Act (PDPA) for monies held within the state. Monies held in the SCF and DPF are uncollateralized. Individual accounts in the SCCS that are greater than \$250,000 are uncollateralized. There was one uncollateralized account in the SCCS as of June 30, 2025 and 2024.

CollegInvest

College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund

Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

2. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments (continued):

Custodial Credit Risk – Cash Deposits (continued):

Cash deposits for ABLE as of June 30 are as follows:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
	(dollar amounts expressed in thousands)	
Checking accounts	\$ 12,738	\$ 9,811
Total cash deposits	<u>\$ 12,738</u>	<u>\$ 9,811</u>

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, CollegeInvest will not be able to recover its deposits or will not be able to recover collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. Monies in the ABLE demand deposit accounts are insured by federal depository insurance for the first \$250,000. There was one uncollateralized account in ABLE as of June 30, 2025 and no uncollateralized accounts as of June 30, 2024.

Investments:

Investments, at fair value, for the College Savings Funds as of June 30 are as follows:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
	(dollar amounts expressed in thousands)	
Scholars Choice Fund	\$ 5,515,499	\$ 5,203,636
Direct Portfolio Fund	7,793,283	6,809,874
Stable Value Plus Fund	148,028	156,386
Total investments	<u>\$ 13,456,810</u>	<u>\$ 12,169,896</u>

CollegelInvest
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Experience Program Fund

Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

2. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments (continued):

Investments (continued):

Investments, at fair value, for ABLE as of June 30 are as follows:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
	(dollar amounts expressed in thousands)	
ABLE Fund	\$ 35,101	\$ 24,266
Total investments	<u>\$ 35,101</u>	<u>\$ 24,266</u>

Investment Authority and Policy:

Scholars Choice Fund and Direct Portfolio Fund:

The Board approves the investment policies for both the SCF and DPF. Investments of assets in the SCF and DPF and the underlying portfolios are selected and managed in accordance with the standards set forth in the Sections 15-1-304 and 15-1.1-102, C.R.S. Consistent with these standards, the Board, or its designated committee, will determine from time-to-time suitable investment parameters for the SCF and the DPF, which seek to control risk through portfolio diversification. Generally, investments include money market mutual funds and bond and equity mutual funds. Each mutual fund in which an underlying portfolio is invested shall comply with the investment policy's permitted investment guidelines.

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Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

2. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments (continued):

Investment Authority and Policy (continued):

Scholars Choice Fund and Direct Portfolio Fund (continued):

The table below identifies the significant investment types that are authorized for the SCF and DPF:

Authorized Investment Type	Maximum Maturity	Maximum Percentage of Portfolio	Maximum Investment in One Issuer [A]
U.S. Treasury Obligations	None	None	None
U.S. Agency Securities	None	None	None
Certificates of Deposit	12 months	[B]	[B]
Commercial Paper	9 months	None	None
General or Revenue Obligations	None	None	None
Repurchase Agreements [C]	None	None	None
Investment Agreements	None	None	None
Banker's Acceptances	None	None	None
Domestic Equity Securities	N/A	[D]	[D]
Foreign Equity Securities	N/A	[E]	[E]
Money Market Funds	N/A	None	None
Cash Management Accounts	N/A	None	None

[A] No more than 10% of the total amount of the fixed-income portion shall be committed to the securities of any one issuer at the time of purchase, with the exception of securities issued or guaranteed by the full faith and credit of the United States or AAA rated securities issued by governmental agencies as to which there is no limit.

[B] No more than 5% of the assets of the short-term investment account shall be committed to certificates of deposit from one institution.

[C] Repurchase agreements must be secured by U.S. Treasury Obligations or U.S. Agency Securities.

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Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

2. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments (continued):

Investment Authority and Policy (continued):

Scholars Choice Fund and Direct Portfolio Fund (continued):

- [D] No more than 5% of the total amount of the underlying portfolio in the securities of any one issuer; no more than 5% of the outstanding shares of any single corporation; and no more than 25% of the total amount of the underlying portfolio in any one industry.
- [E] No more than 5% of the total amount of the underlying portfolio in the securities of any one issuer; no more than 5% of the outstanding shares of any single corporation; investment in any one country shall be no more than a) 25% of the total amount of the underlying portfolio or, b) the country weight in the benchmark plus 10% and a minimum of eight countries should be represented in the underlying portfolio.

Stable Value Plus Fund:

The Board approves the investment policy for the SVP. Generally, investments include any funding agreement, guaranteed interest contract, guaranteed investment contract, annuity contract, repurchase agreement, or other similar investments which are issued by an insurance company or other investment provider with financial strength ratings in any one of the three highest rating categories by two or more nationally recognized rating agencies which regularly rate the ability of such investment providers to pay claims. The SVP may terminate any agreement with an existing investment provider should two or more of the nationally recognized rating agencies reduce their rating of the provider to a category that is below the lowest “A” rating. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Nationwide Mutual Insurance Company’s rating met the requirements of the investment policy.

Smart Choice Fund:

The Board, with the approval of the Executive Director of the Department, has the responsibility to select a financial institution to manage the plan assets. The SCCS will offer a number of investment options in interest-bearing accounts provided by FirstBank that reflect a conservative and safe risk tolerance for participants saving for post-secondary education. Generally, investments may include a regular savings account, a time savings account, a money market account, a time deposit account or a premier time account. Monies in these accounts are insured by the FDIC for the first \$250,000.

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Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

2. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments (continued):

Investment Authority and Policy (continued):

Colorado ABLE:

The Board approves the investment policies for ABLE. Investments of assets in the ABLE and the underlying portfolios are selected and managed in accordance with the standards set forth in the Sections 15-1-304 and 15-1.1-102, C.R.S. Consistent with these standards, the Board, or its designated committee, will determine from time-to-time suitable investment parameters for ABLE, which seek to control risk through portfolio diversification. Generally, investments include cash equivalents, bond and equity mutual funds and a checking account option. Each mutual fund in which an underlying portfolio is invested shall comply with the investment policy's permitted investment parameters. Monies in the checking accounts are insured by the FDIC for the first \$250,000.

CollegelInvest

College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund

Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

2. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments (continued):

The College Savings Funds' investments, at fair value, as of June 30 are as follows:

	2025	2024
	(dollar amounts expressed in thousands)	
Vanguard Institutional Total Stock Market Index Fund		
Institutional Plus Shares	\$ 3,427,749	\$ 2,976,668
Vanguard Total Bond Market II Index Fund Institutional Shares	1,545,298	1,374,848
Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund Institutional Plus Shares	1,369,316	1,163,771
Nuveen Core Bond Fund I	1,094,781	1,055,644
TIAA Life Funding Agreement	880,812	858,054
Vanguard Total International Bond Index Fund Institutional Shares	691,914	629,171
Nuveen Core Equity Fund I	667,947	632,853
Nuveen International Equity Index Fund I	594,640	551,755
Colorado Short-Term Reserves Accounts	547,743	477,836
Nuveen Equity Index Fund	401,244	381,207
T. Rowe Price Large Cap Growth Fund I	320,621	283,664
Principal Equity Income Fund I	261,776	241,850
Nuveen Strategic Income Fund R6	194,604	188,744
Nuveen Inflation Linked Bond Fund	177,379	171,956
Nuveen S&P 500 Index Fund I	154,842	120,639
Nuveen Emerging Markets Equity Index Fund I	152,910	140,292
Investment Agreement – Nationwide/MetLife	148,028	156,386
Nuveen Money Market Fund	140,335	138,114
Nuveen Real Estate Securities Fund	130,420	132,195
Nuveen Quant Small Cap Equity Fund I	124,034	114,287
Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund Institutional Plus Shares	108,499	95,078
Vanguard Short-Term Inflation-Protected Securities Index Fund Institutional Shares	102,765	92,502
Nuveen High Yield Fund I	101,505	97,243
Dodge & Cox Income Fund	34,264	-
Western Asset Core Plus Bond Fund - Retired 4/25	-	34,406
Oakmark International Fund I	25,659	20,868
Nuveen Dividend Growth Fund	18,972	12,582
Dodge & Cox Global Bond Fund	12,295	10,506
Principal MidCap Institutional	11,142	7,024
Nuveen ESG Large-Cap ETF	6,546	3,598
Nuveen ESG U.S. Aggregate Bond ETF	3,395	2,439
DFA Emerging Markets Core Equity Portfolio I	2,807	1,935
Nuveen ESG International Developed Markets Equity ETF	2,277	1,577
Dreyfus Government Cash Management Institutional Fund	291	204
	<u>\$ 13,456,810</u>	<u>\$ 12,169,896</u>

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College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund

Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

2. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments (continued):

ABLE Funds' investments, at fair value, as of June 30 are as follows:

	2025	2024
	(dollar amounts expressed in thousands)	
Vanguard Institutional Total Stock Market Index Fund	\$ 11,732	\$ 7,897
Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund	6,674	4,462
Sallie Mae High Yield Savings Account	5,917	4,285
Vanguard Total Bond Market II Index Fund	3,532	2,491
Vanguard Short-Term Inflation-Protected Securities Index Fund	2,540	1,797
Vanguard Short-Term Bond Index Fund	1,987	1,413
iShares Core International Aggregate Bond ETF	1,526	1,098
Schwab US REIT ETF	612	435
American Funds High-Income Trust	530	355
Dreyfus Government Cash Management Institutional Fund		
Institutional Plus Shares	51	33
	\$ 35,101	\$ 24,266

Interest Rate Risk:

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. CollegInvest provides participants with investment opportunities in various portfolios that are constructed from a range of mutual funds that it has selected. CollegInvest does not actively manage interest rate risk except through its mutual fund selection process. TFI and the Managers of the College Savings Funds and the Contractors of the ABLE Fund primarily report interest rate risk evaluation of the fixed income mutual funds in the various portfolios based on the duration method.

CollegelInvest

College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund

Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

2. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments (continued):

Interest Rate Risk (continued):

The College Savings Funds' interest rate risk, as of June 30 are as follows:

	2025	2024
	Duration	Duration
	Weighted Average Maturity	Weighted Average Maturity
Vanguard Total Bond Market II Index Fund Institutional Shares	5.9 years	6.0 years
Nuveen Core Bond Fund I	6.1 years	6.3 years
Vanguard Total International Bond Index Fund Institutional Shares	7.0 years	7.2 years
Colorado Short-Term Reserves Account	3.1 years	3.1 years
Nuveen Strategic Income Fund R6	4.4 years	5.4 years
Nuveen Inflation Linked Bond Fund	4.6 years	4.2 years
Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund Institutional Plus Shares	5.9 years	6.0 years
Vanguard Short-Term Inflation-Protected Securities Index Fund Institutional Shares	2.4 years	2.4 years
Nuveen High Yield Fund I	3.0 years	3.8 years
Dodge & Cox Income Fund	6.3 years	-
Western Asset Core Bond Fund	-	7.8 years
Dodge & Cox Global Bond Fund	6.3 years	4.6 years
Nuveen ESG U.S. Aggregate Bond ETF	6.0 years	6.2 years
Dreyfus Government Cash Management Institutional Fund	101 days	88 days

ABLE's interest rate risk, as of June 30 are as follows:

	2025	2024
	Duration	Duration
	Weighted Average Maturity	Weighted Average Maturity
Vanguard Total Bond Market II Index Fund	5.8 years	6.1 years
Vanguard Short-Term Inflation-Protected Securities Index Fund	2.4 years	2.4 years
Vanguard Short-Term Bond Index Fund	2.6 years	2.7 years
iShares Core International Aggregate Bond ETF	6.7 years	6.8 years
American Funds High-Income Trust	2.9 years	3.0 years
Dreyfus Government Cash Management Institutional Fund	99 days	88 days

CollegInvest
College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life
Experience Program Fund

Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

2. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments (continued):

Credit Risk:

Generally, credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. Investment options in SCF, DPF, and ABLE attempt to diversify risk by offering multiple portfolio options with a range of credit risk characteristics. Investments of the underlying portfolios shall be selected and managed in accordance with the standards set forth in Section 15-1-304, C.R.S., that is: (a) with the care which men of prudence, discretion and intelligence exercise in the management of the property of another, not in regard to speculation but in regard to the permanent disposition of funds, considering the probable income as well as the probable safety of capital; and (b) for the sole benefit of the beneficiary. Investment decisions shall be made in accordance with the prudent investor rule set forth in Section 15-1.1-102, C.R.S. Consistent with the above, the Board of Directors, or its designated Committee, will determine, from time to time, suitable investment parameters for the SCF, DPF and ABLE which seek to control risk through portfolio diversification. Additionally, CollegInvest's investment policy states that all mutual fund assets are subject to the provisions of the Investment Company Act of 1940. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, investments in the SCF, DPF and SCCS portfolios and the Funding Agreement were unrated. The underlying securities of the repurchase agreement are explicitly guaranteed by the U.S. government and are not subject to credit risk disclosures.

Units:

The beneficial interests of each participant and beneficiary in the net position of all portfolios except SCCS and ABLE checking account are represented by units. Contributions to and redemptions from the portfolios are subject to terms and limitations defined in the participation agreement between the participant and the respective plan. Contributions to SCF, DPF, and ABLE (other than by electronic funds transfers) will purchase units in a portfolio at the net asset value per unit for that portfolio calculated no later than the business day following the day payment is received by TFI, the Managers, or the Contractors. Contributions by electronic funds transfers will purchase units at the unit value calculated on the day of transfer or, in certain cases, on the day that the monies become available. Contributions to SVP, including contributions received by electronic transfer, will purchase units at the net asset value calculated on the business day immediately preceding the date the contributions are invested with Nationwide. Contributions are required to be invested with Nationwide within 30 days of receipt by CollegInvest.

CollegInvest
College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life
Experience Program Fund

Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

2. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments (continued):

Units (continued):

Withdrawals from SCF, DPF, and ABLE result in the redemption of units. The unit value is determined following TFI's, the Manager's or the Contractor's receipt of the withdrawal request. Unit values for each portfolio are determined daily. There are no distributions of net investment gains or net investment income to the portfolios' participants or beneficiaries. Withdrawals from SVP result in the redemption of units, based on the unit value determined on the date immediately preceding the date that a payment is made by CollegInvest in satisfaction of a withdrawal request. Unit values for the Fund are determined daily. There are no distributions of net investment gains or net investment income to the participants or beneficiaries.

3. Disclosures About Fair Value of Assets and Liabilities:

Units:

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Fair value measurements must maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. There is a hierarchy of three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value:

Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for an identical asset or liability that a government can access at the measurement date

Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1, that are observable for an asset or liability, either directly or indirectly. Level 2 inputs include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities

Level 3: Unobservable inputs supported by little or no market activity for an asset or liability

CollegInvest

College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life Experience Program Fund

Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

3. Disclosures About Fair Value of Assets and Liabilities (continued):

Recurring Measurements:

The following table presents the fair value measurements of assets and liabilities recognized in the accompanying College Savings Program Fund statements of fiduciary net position measured at fair value on a recurring basis and the level within the fair value hierarchy in which the fair value measurements fall at June 30:

Investments	2025			2024		
	Carrying value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Exempt (Carrying value)	Carrying value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Exempt (Carrying value)
(\$ in thousands)						
Stock Mutual Funds	\$ 7,672,902	\$ 7,672,902	\$ -	\$ 7,644,819	\$ 7,644,819	\$ -
Bond Mutual Funds	4,066,699	4,066,699	-	2,894,484	2,894,484	-
TIAA Life Funding Agreement	880,812	-	880,812	858,054	-	858,054
Colorado ST Reserve Fund	547,743	-	547,743	477,836	-	477,836
Guaranteed Investment Contract	148,028	-	148,028	156,386	-	156,386
Money Market Funds	140,626	140,335	291	138,317	138,113	204
Total	\$ 13,456,810	\$ 11,879,936	\$ 1,576,874	\$ 12,169,896	\$ 10,677,416	\$ 1,492,480

The following table presents the fair value measurements of assets and liabilities recognized in the accompanying ABE statements of fiduciary net position measured at fair value on a recurring basis and the level within the fair value hierarchy in which the fair value measurements fall at June 30:

Investments	2025			2024		
	Carrying value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Exempt (carrying value)	Carrying value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Exempt (carrying value)
(\$ in thousands)						
Stock Mutual Funds	\$ 19,018	\$ 19,018	\$ -	\$ 12,793	\$ 12,793	\$ -
Bond Mutual Funds	10,115	10,115	-	7,155	7,155	-
High Yield Savings	5,917	-	5,917	4,285	-	4,285
Money Market Funds	51	51	-	33	33	-
Total	\$ 35,101	\$ 29,184	\$ 5,917	\$ 24,266	\$ 19,981	\$ 4,285

CollegelInvest
College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life
Experience Program Fund

Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

3. Disclosures About Fair Value of Assets and Liabilities (continued):

Recurring Measurements (continued):

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies and inputs used for assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis and recognized in the accompanying statements of fiduciary net position, as well as the general classification of such assets and liabilities pursuant to the valuation hierarchy. There have been no significant changes in the valuation techniques during the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024.

Investments:

Where quoted market prices are available in an active market, securities are classified within Level 1 of the valuation hierarchy. If quoted market prices are not available, then fair values are estimated by using quoted prices of securities with similar characteristics or independent asset pricing services and pricing models, the inputs of which are market-based or independently sourced market parameters, including but not limited to, yield curves, interest rates volatilities, prepayments, defaults, cumulative loss projections and cash flows. Such securities are classified in Level 2 of the valuation hierarchy. In certain cases, where Level 1 or Level 2 inputs are not available, securities are classified within Level 3 of the hierarchy. CollegelInvest does not have any investments classified as Level 2 or Level 3.

4. Net Position:

All of the College Savings Funds' fiduciary net position of \$13.5 billion and \$12.2 billion as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, are net position held in trust on behalf of investors in the College Savings Funds.

All of ABLE fiduciary net position of \$47.7 million and \$34.0 million as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, are net position held in trust on behalf of investors in ABLE.

CollegeInvest
College Savings Program Funds & Achieving a Better Life
Experience Program Fund

Notes To Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

5. Intraplan Administrative Fee Transfers:

CollegeInvest may receive an administrative fee at an annual rate of up to 0.99% of the average daily net assets of SVP, and up to 0.10% of the average daily net assets of SCF, DPF and SCCS. These fees are deducted monthly from each fund and are used by CollegeInvest for the payment of administrative expenses incurred by CollegeInvest in connection with the operation of the College Savings Program in accordance with and as permitted by applicable law. From July 1, 2022 through June 30, 2025, the fee for SVP was 0.71%, 0.10% for SCCS, and 0.06% for SCF and DPF.

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, DPF transferred \$1.3 million to SCF, SVP transferred \$339,000 to SCF, and SCCS transferred \$40,000 to SCF for the excess of fees collected over expenses.

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, DPF transferred \$724,000 to SCF, SVP transferred \$329,000 to SCF, and SCCS transferred \$34,000 to SCF for the excess of fees collected over expenses.

6. Capital Markets:

During the last several years, financial markets as a whole have incurred significant fluctuations in values. Because the values of individual investments fluctuate with market conditions, the amount of investment gains or losses that the plan will recognize in its future financial statements, if any, cannot be determined.

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**Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on
Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in
Accordance with
Government Auditing Standards**

Members of the Board of Directors and Legislative Audit Committee:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (Government Auditing Standards), the financial statements of CollegeInvest (a division of the Department of Higher Education, State of Colorado) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise CollegeInvest's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 4, 2025.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered CollegeInvest's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of CollegeInvest's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of CollegeInvest's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether CollegeInvest's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of CollegeInvest's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Eide Bailly LLP".

Denver, Colorado
December 4, 2025



Independent Auditor's Communication to the Board Members of CollegeInvest and Legislative Audit Committee

Members of the Board of Directors and Legislative Audit Committee,

We have audited the financial statements of CollegeInvest as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025 and have issued our report thereon dated December 4, 2025. Professional standards require that we advise you of the following matters relating to our audit.

Our Responsibility in Relation to the Financial Statement Audit under Generally Accepted Auditing Standards and Government Auditing Standards

As communicated in our letter dated May 27, 2025, our responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to form and express an opinion about whether the financial statements that have been prepared by management with your oversight are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our audit of the financial statements does not relieve you or management of your respective responsibilities.

Our responsibility, as prescribed by professional standards, is to plan and perform our audit to obtain reasonable, rather than absolute, assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit of financial statements includes consideration of internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, as part of our audit, we considered the internal control of the CollegeInvest solely for the purpose of determining our audit procedures and not to provide any assurance concerning such internal control.

We are also responsible for communicating significant matters related to the audit that are, in our professional judgment, relevant to your responsibilities in overseeing the financial reporting process. However, we are not required to design procedures for the purpose of identifying other matters to communicate to you.

Planned Scope and Timing of the Audit

We conducted our audit consistent with the planned scope and timing we previously communicated.

Compliance with All Ethics Requirements Regarding Independence

The engagement team, others in our firm, as appropriate, our firm, and other firms utilized in the engagement, if applicable, have complied with all relevant ethical requirements regarding independence.

Significant Risks Identified

As stated in our auditor's report, professional standards require us to design our audit to provide reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free of material misstatement whether caused by fraud or error. In designing our audit procedures, professional standards require us to evaluate the financial statements and assess the risk that a material misstatement could occur. Areas that are potentially more susceptible to misstatements, and thereby require special audit considerations, are designated as "significant risks". We have identified the following as significant risks.

- Management override of controls – Professional standards require auditors to address the possibility of management overriding controls, which is inherent to every entity. Accordingly, we identified as a significant risk that management of the organization may have the ability to override controls that the organization has implemented.
- Fair Value of Investments – There is a risk that the fair value of investments could be misstated if the valuation to fair value is not completed or not completed accurately.
- Administrative Fees – There is a risk that administrative fees are not being charged in accordance with set rates.
- Revenue Recognition – Generally Accepted Auditing Standards require a presumed risk of improper revenue recognition, unless otherwise noted. We identified improper revenue recognition as an identified fraud risk due to the possibility that revenue is not recorded appropriately such as in the wrong period, in the incorrect amount, etc. either due to error or fraud.
- Unauthorized Distributions - The risk that distributions from participant accounts are not properly authorized.

Qualitative Aspects of the Entity's Significant Accounting Practices

Significant Accounting Policies

Management has the responsibility to select and use appropriate accounting policies. A summary of the significant accounting policies adopted by CollegeInvest is included in Note 1 to the financial statements. There have been no initial selection of accounting policies and no changes in significant accounting policies or their application during 2025. No matters have come to our attention that would require us, under professional standards, to inform you about (1) the methods used to account for significant unusual transactions and (2) the effect of significant accounting policies in controversial or emerging areas for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus.

Significant Accounting Estimates

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's current judgments. Those judgments are normally based on knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ markedly from management's current judgments. No such significant accounting estimates were identified.

Financial Statement Disclosures

There were no financial statement disclosures that we consider to be particularly sensitive or involve significant judgement.

Significant Difficulties Encountered during the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management relating to the performance of the audit.

Uncorrected and Corrected Misstatements

For purposes of this communication, professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that we believe are trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Further, professional standards require us to also communicate the effect of uncorrected misstatements related to prior periods on the relevant classes of transactions, account balances or disclosures, and the financial statements as a whole. Uncorrected misstatements or matters underlying those uncorrected misstatements could potentially cause future-period financial statements to be materially misstated, even though the uncorrected misstatements are immaterial to the financial statements currently under audit. There were no corrected or uncorrected misstatements identified during the audit.

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, concerning a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, which could be significant to the CollegeInvest's financial statements or the auditor's report. No such disagreements arose during the course of the audit

Circumstances that Affect the Form and Content of the Auditor's Report

We have made the following modification to our auditor's report, related to CollegeInvest's relationship with the State of Colorado:

As discussed in Note 1 – Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, the financial statements of CollegeInvest are intended to present the fiduciary net position and the changes in fiduciary net position, for only that portion of the financial reporting entity, that is attributable to the transactions of the CollegeInvest College Savings Program Funds and Achieving a Better Life Experience Fund. They do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the fiduciary net position of the State of Colorado as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the changes in its fiduciary net position, for the years then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Representations Requested from Management

We have requested certain written representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated December 4, 2025.

Management's Consultations with Other Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters. Management informed us that, and to our knowledge, there were no consultations with other accountants regarding auditing and accounting matters.

Other Significant Matters, Findings, or Issues

In the normal course of our professional association with the CollegeInvest we generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, significant events or transactions that occurred during the year, operating conditions affecting the entity, and operating plans and strategies that may affect the risks of material misstatement. None of the matters discussed resulted in a condition to our retention as CollegeInvest's auditors.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the CollegeInvest, the Board of Directors for CollegeInvest, management of CollegeInvest, the Legislative Audit Committee, and Office of the State Auditor, and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties. However, upon release by the Legislative Audit Committee, this report is a public document.



Denver, Colorado
December 4, 2025